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History

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HISTORY

In offering a disciplined study of the past, the History Department challenges students to read, think, and write about questions arising from the tensions societies face in every generation—tensions between freedom and authority, reason and faith, individual agency and powerful structures. The ultimate goal: to become imaginative and resourceful human beings engaged with the world.

Our faculty cultivates understanding rather than memorization. The history student becomes immersed in the study of the past and develops the skill and ability to read critically and write elegantly. The faculty welcomes budding historians who love history, as well as students from other disciplines seeking a broad view of the world, and students who might simply be curious about a specific time, country, or topic.

Students will find that our faculty organized clusters of courses to allow for global or regional comparisons. Among these are: the history of women (Europe, Latin America, the United States); environmental history (Latin America, Asia, the United States); and revolutionary movements (China, the United States, Europe, and Latin America).

As an active participant in the larger College community, the department regularly offers classes in the following interdisciplinary majors and minors: Women's and Gender Studies, Ethnic Studies, Environmental Studies, and Global and Regional Studies.

FACULTY

Myrna Santiago, Ph.D., *Professor, Chair*
 Carl J. Guarneri, Ph.D., *Professor*
 Brother Charles Hilken, FSC, Ph.D., *Professor*
 Ronald Isetti, Ph.D., *Professor Emeritus*
 Gretchen Lemke-Santangelo, Ph.D., *Professor*
 Katherine S. Roper, Ph.D., *Professor Emerita*
 Aeleah Soine, Ph.D., *Assistant Professor*
 E. Elena Songster, Ph.D., *Associate Professor*

LEARNING OUTCOMES

History majors develop a unique set of skills designed for analytical thinking in a diverse and increasingly globalized world. Upon completion of the History program, students will be able to:

- **THINK** historically, read critically, write coherently, speak persuasively, and communicate effectively.
- **SITUATE** major historical events within their proper chronological, geographical, thematic, and comparative context.
- **CONNECT** and integrate historical knowledge, grasp the ethical and moral dimensions of history, and appreciate the complex, multi-causal origins of past events.
- **IDENTIFY** and interpret a wide variety of historical sources, both primary and secondary.
- **EXPLAIN** the value and application of historiography and various historical methods, approaches and theories.
- **EVALUATE** and critically assess the validity of historical evidence and interpretations.
- **USE** primary and secondary sources to construct sophisticated, persuasive, and logical interpretations of historical problems and events.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

LOWER DIVISION

History 1, 2, or 4, 5; 17, 18; and 10. (**History 1, 2** is the World History sequence; **History 4, 5** is the Western Civilization sequence. Students may combine **History 1** and **5** or **History 2** and **4**, but may not combine **History 1** and **4** or **History 2** and **5**.)

UPPER DIVISION

Students majoring in history must complete eight upper-division history courses, including:

One course in specific problems of research and writing (**History 106**) and one course in either historical interpretation (**History 104**) or historical theory (**History 105**).

Two upper-division courses in two of the following areas of concentration; and one in a third area of concentration (at least one area of concentration must be in Asian, African, or Latin American history).

United States: **History 130** (when applicable), **131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142**

Latin America: **History 150** (when applicable), **151, 152, 153, 154, 155**

Medieval Europe: **History 110** (when applicable), **111, 112, 113, 114**

Modern Europe: **120** (when applicable), **121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128**

Africa: **History 170** (when applicable), **171, 172**

Asia: **History 160** (when applicable), **161, 162, 163**

World: **History 100** (when available)

One upper-division elective, chosen from any of the History Department's courses.

Students intending to work toward advanced degrees should consult with their advisor about foreign language preparation.

Curriculum History

MINOR REQUIREMENTS

To earn a minor in history, a student must complete a total of six courses.

Any two lower-division history courses; **History 10**; **History 104, 105** or **106**; two additional upper-division courses, each in a different area of concentration.

PREREQUISITE GRADE

All prerequisites must be passed with a grade of C– or better.

C O U R S E S

LOWER DIVISION

1 World History to 1500

An introduction to the study of world societies from a global perspective, dating from the Paleolithic age to the 16th century, and focusing on the development of civilizations, the rise of world religions, and the interactions and exchanges among peoples in Eurasia, Africa, India, Southeast Asia and the Americas. *This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the Global Perspectives requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

2 World History since 1500

An introduction to the study of world societies from a global perspective, dating from the 16th century to today, focusing on colonialism, political revolutions, industrialization, imperialism, the North-South divide, and twenty-first century globalization. *This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the Global Perspectives requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

4 Western Society and Cultures to 1500

An introduction to history through the study of Western civilization from its origins in the Mediterranean world to the age of discovery in 15th-century Europe. Readings include primary sources as well as works dealing with issues of interpretation. *This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

5 Western Society and Cultures since 1500

This course will introduce students to “Western Civilization” as an evolving idea to be followed, contested, and redefined from the religious, social, and political upheavals of sixteenth-century Europe to contemporary debates over the role of Western values and traditions in an increasingly global society. Topics and themes may include: state-building, daily life and popular culture, war and revolution, nationalism and imperialism, and European/global integration. Through historical narratives, primary sources, literature, and multimedia, we will consider how questions over political and cultural borders, social and economic stratification, and shared and contested values pushed and pulled the people of “Western Civilization” closer together and farther apart—from each other and the rest of the world. *This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the Common Good requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

10 Introduction to Historical Methods

Drawing upon primary-source documents and secondary works by historians covering a wide range of places and periods, this course introduces students to fundamental concepts of historical thinking, including methods of historical analysis, issues of interpretation, and inquiry into varied historical approaches and genres. Attention is also given to historical research strategies and writing skills. *Offered once a year. This course satisfies the Writing in the Disciplines requirement and the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

17 History of the United States to the Civil War

A chronological survey of American history from European colonization to the Civil War, with an emphasis on racial, ethnic, class and gender relations, immigration and migration, the rise and impact of social movements, and the relationship between North America and the world. *This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the American Diversity requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

18 History of the United States since Reconstruction

A chronological survey of American history from Reconstruction to the present, with an emphasis on racial, ethnic, class and gender relations, immigration and migration, the rise and impact of social movements, and the relationship between the United States and other nations. *This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the American Diversity requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

UPPER DIVISION

Students must have sophomore standing to enroll in upper-division courses.

100 Topics in World History

Analysis of a selected theme, problem, era, or region not covered by regular course offerings of the department. Topics are announced prior to registration each semester. *This course may be repeated as topics vary. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding and the Global Perspectives requirements of the Core Curriculum.*

104 Historical Interpretation

This seminar on historiography addresses questions of historical methods, focusing on methodological controversies and interpretations within a specific area of history. Topics vary according to instructor.

105 Modern Approaches to History

A study of the development of history as a scholarly discipline beginning with fundamental questions of method and research, followed by analysis of major controversies stemming from contemporary approaches to historical research and to public history. In addition, resident historians discuss the problems they encounter in their research and writing.

106 Seminar in Historical Research

The capstone of the History department, this seminar expects students to demonstrate that they have mastered the skills of the discipline: using primary sources and interpreting them to make a historical argument that contributes to the historiography. Each student does a research paper (30 pages of text) under the guidance of the professor. Topics vary according to instructor. *Prerequisite: History 10.*

110 Topics in Ancient and Medieval European History

Analysis of a selected theme, problem, era, or region not covered by the regular offerings of the department. *This course may be repeated as topics vary.*

111 The Birth of Europe

A study of the early development of medieval society and institutions, emphasizing the formative influences of classical, Christian, and Germanic culture in the creation of the Middle Ages. The course traces the Middle Ages from A.D. 300 to 1000, considers such issues as medieval monasticism and the papacy, the rebirth of empire under Charlemagne, the origins of feudal society, and the effects of Byzantine culture and the rise of Islam upon the Latin West. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

112 Europe in the High and Later Middle Ages

A study of the years A.D. 1000 to 1450, that period in which the seeds of medieval culture, sown during the 700 preceding years, come into full flower—the age of the Crusades and chivalry, Romanesque and Gothic architecture, St. Francis, St. Thomas and Dante. The course is divided into thematic sections treating the relationship between the Christian and Muslim worlds, papal-imperial politics, social and economic changes, the rise of the universities, and the waning of the Middle Ages. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

113 The Age of the Renaissance

An exploration of the rise of humanism in Europe between 1350 and 1550. The course focuses upon the educational and artistic movements that began in Italy and spread north to the rest of Europe. Attention is given to providing a social and political context for the cultural achievements of the period. Renaissance culture will be examined in light of its classical and medieval roots. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

114 Warfare in Medieval Europe

A study of the broad developments of medieval warfare in its many aspects including but not limited to the rules of warfare from terrorism to chivalry; the fate of non-combatants in scorched-earth policy and siege warfare; technological and strategic developments; social classes; women and warfare; infantry and cavalry; the moral cost of war; perceptions of the enemy; the warrior ethos; and pacifism. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

120 Topics in Modern European History

Analysis of a selected theme, problem, era, or region not covered by the regular offerings of the department. *This course may be repeated as topics vary.*

121 Revolt and Revolution in Early Modern Europe

This course focuses on case studies of violence and disorder in Western Europe from the late fifteenth century to the middle of the seventeenth century. Described in many standard histories as an age of religious wars, our study will take a broader view and examine social, political, and economic developments as equally important factors in the tumults and disturbances of the period. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

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122 19th Century Europe

A survey of the formation of modern European society from the French Revolution to the outbreak of World War I, emphasizing political, social, and cultural responses to industrialization, urbanization, and nationalism. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

123 20th-Century Europe

A survey of European society from the outbreak of World War I to the present. Major themes include the failures of international stability, the problems of technological society, the effects of the Russian Revolution, the rise of fascism, the phenomenon of decolonization, and the development of the European Community, World War II and the Holocaust, the Cold War, in the aftermath of the collapse of the Soviet system. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

124 Transnational Origins of the Welfare State

The European welfare state of the post-World War II era has been praised as the hallmark of post-war socio-economic recovery and stability, generous state-funded systems of education, health-care, and social safety nets, and models of social justice and human equity. Yet, critics see a system plagued by inefficiency, bloated government bureaucracies, discredited forms of socialism, and ongoing threats to individual liberty. This course will explore the origins and development of European social welfare out of the early industrialized economies of Great Britain, the United States, and Germany, and modern debates over the ideal level of government intervention and obligations to its citizens and non-citizens. *Offered in alternate years.*

125 Women in European History, 1500-Present

This course traces the foundations and evolution of gender theories and patterns of everyday life for women of various classes, regions, and eras in Europe since 1500. It illuminates particular moments of significant historical change in how European women were viewed and how they viewed the world around them, such as democratic revolutions, European imperialism, women's suffrage movements, welfare state formation, and human rights. Scholarly essays introduce students to the historical context and debates from a diversity of scholars' perspectives. Primary sources highlight the historical contributions of individuals and groups of women, and offer students their own opportunities to practice critical thinking and analytic skills necessary for independent historical interpretation and synthesis through written and oral communication. *Offered in alternate years. This course fulfills the Social, Historical, and Cultural requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

126 Nations, Nationalism, and Citizenship

This course will address major theoretical and historiographic debates over national identities, nation-state formation, and citizenship. Drawing upon the case studies of France and Germany, we will trace the processes of defining European nationhood and citizenship since the end of the eighteenth century. Themes will include revolutions, the unification of people and political entities, imperialism and irredentism, domestic tensions between majority and minority interests, and steps toward European integration culminating in the European Union. We will examine changing definitions of French, German, and European citizenship to discuss how nations perpetually construct and redefine boundaries of inclusion and exclusion based on gender, class, race, ethnicity, and religion. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

127 The Victorian Empire

The "sun never set" on the global British empire of the nineteenth and early twentieth century, but its scale alone makes it difficult to comprehend from the multiplicity of local and global perspectives involved in its construction, contestation, and evolution. This course will trace the development of the British Empire before, during, and after the heyday of Queen Victoria's empire (1837–1901) from geographic, demographic, and temporal vantage points. We will explore the intertwined nature of imperial, national, and racial identities in the British Empire, political contestations over citizenship and belonging, imperial wars and revolutions, industrialization and class conflicts, changing gender roles and sexual mores, and the flourishing of popular imperial literature and culture around the world. Students will also engage independently and collaboratively with children's and adult literature, historical and contemporary films, museum and cultural exhibits, and both scholarly and primary texts from and about the Victorian Era that continue to shape our own historical consciousness of the British, their empire, and the era. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the Global Perspectives requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

128 German History

If national histories serve to reinforce common identities and traditions within the context of the modern nation-state, then what are we to make of the diverse central European peoples tied together by the questionable force of the German imperial state in 1871, only to be characterized by brutal dictatorship(s) and re-fragmented states throughout the twentieth century? This course seeks to understand how aspects of tradition within the predominantly German-speaking regions of central Europe were weighed and mobilized in order to answer the questions of who are the Germans and what is or where is Germany? To this end, our course materials will explore the making of what have become trademark German political, social, and cultural traditions (poetry, fairy tales, music, militarization, environmentalism, and beer drinking) within particular eras of German history since 1500. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

130 Topics in American History

Analysis of a selected theme, problem, era, or region not covered by the regular offerings of the department. *This course may be repeated as content varies.*

131 Colonial History of the United States

This course examines the collision of peoples in colonial North America from the first contacts between Europeans and Native Americans through the importation of African slaves to the establishment of enduring white colonial settlement. Emphasis is placed on the global context of European expansion, the changing nature of Indian-white relations, the diversity of colonial settlements, the rise of North American slavery, Britain's ascendancy over its European rivals, and colonists' connections to British imperial and mercantile systems. *Offered in alternate years.*

132 The American Revolution and the Early Republic

Spanning the period from the 1750s to the 1830s, this course examines the transformations brought to colonial America by the Revolution, the establishment of nationhood and the Constitution, and the development of political and social democracy. Emphasis is placed on the international context of revolution and independence, the founding generation's debates and documents, the course of American race relations, and the rise of popular religion and politics. *This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the American Diversity requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

133 Era of the Civil War and Reconstruction

An examination of American society and politics from the Age of Jackson to the end of Reconstruction. Major focus is on the Civil War as the great crisis of national unity. Topics include slavery and other sectional differences that underlay the conflict; the political events that led to war; the struggle on the battlefield and home fronts; emancipation and its effects; and the new nation that emerged after the "failed revolution" of Reconstruction. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

134 Recent History of the United States

A study of the United States from 1890 to the present with an emphasis on America's rise (and potential fall) as a global superpower, and its struggle to address inequalities of race, gender and income, and competing visions of the "American dream." *Offered in alternate years.*

35 America in the World: The History of U.S.**Foreign Relations**

An examination of the nation's foreign relations, broadly defined, from commerce, wars, and imperialism in the 19th century through the challenges of war, hegemony, and global integration in the 20th century. The roots of U.S. policies are traced to domestic political, economic, and cultural influences as well as geopolitical considerations, and America's growing impact abroad is examined and assessed. *Offered in alternate years.*

136 Immigration and Ethnic Relations in American History

A study of immigrant groups in the United States from early nationhood to the present, assessing their response to and impact upon American society. Topics discussed include the global context of migration to America, "colonized" vs. immigrant minorities, problems of adjustment and assimilation in comparative perspective, ethnic politics and culture, nativism and conflicts over citizenship, black migration to the North, and competing theories of American ethnic and race relations. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the American Diversity requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

137 United States History in Comparative and Transnational Perspective

This course integrates American history into global frameworks of analysis by exploring connections and comparisons between the United States' historical development and that of other nations. Topics include common experiences with European colonization, revolution and nation-building, political systems, frontiers and native peoples, slavery and race, reform and women's movements, transatlantic and transpacific migration, industrialism, imperialism, and the rise and fall of the welfare state. Attention is also paid to the impact of American culture abroad. *Offered in alternate years.*

138 The Development of Modern American Culture

This course draws on documentary sources that illustrate and dissect American ways of life from the late 1800s to the present. It analyzes popular novels, movies, oral histories, art, and social criticism to determine the changing shape of American culture, the various subcultures that compose it, and the relationship of culture to social and economic forces. Special attention will be given to race, region, class, gender, and religion as agents of diversity, and conversely, the influence of ideology, mobility, consumerism, and mass culture in unifying Americans. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the American Diversity requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

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139 History of Women in America

A survey of American women's history from 17th century colonial encounters to the present with an emphasis on ethnic and class diversity, shifting definitions and cultural representations of womanhood, and the efforts of women to define their own roles and extend their spheres of influence. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the American Diversity requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

140 African-American History: 1619 to 1865

A survey of African American history from the late 15th century through the Civil War with an emphasis on comparative slave systems, slave culture and resistance, free black communities, black abolitionist thought and its connections to the broader Atlantic world, and the transition from slavery to freedom. *Offered in alternate years. . This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the American Diversity requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

141 African-American History: 1865 to the Present

A survey of African American history from Reconstruction to the present with an emphasis on structural barriers to full equality, black migration, institution building, the enduring struggle for economic, political, and social equality, and the transnational dimensions of the black freedom struggle. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the American Diversity requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

142 History of California

A chronological survey of California history from its pre-contact beginnings to the present, with an emphasis on ethnic diversity, national and transnational interactions, environmental problems, social movements, competing visions of the "California dream," and contestations over the allocation of economic, social, and political power. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the American Diversity requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

150 Topics in Latin American History

Analysis of a selected theme, problem, era, or region not covered by the regular offerings of the department. *This course may be repeated as content varies.*

151 Women in Latin American History

An examination of the participation of women in struggles for social justice in Latin America, asking what has motivated women to abandon traditional roles and how they have shaped debates about human rights, democracy, feminism, ecology, and socialism in selected Latin American countries. *This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement, the Global Perspectives requirement, and the Common Good requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

152 Revolution in Latin America

A study of the struggle for social justice in Latin America, with an emphasis on origins, class and gender participation, global contexts, successes and failures of revolutions in Mexico, Bolivia, Guatemala, Cuba, Chile, Nicaragua, and selected contemporary countries. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement, the Global Perspectives requirement, and the Common Good requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

153 The African Diaspora in Latin America

The course follows the African heritage of the Caribbean, Brazil, and the Atlantic coast of Central and South America. It examines the origins of the African population, the roles it has played in economic, political, and cultural developments in the region, as well as the ongoing struggle for social justice against racism and discrimination. *Offered in alternate years.*

154 Latin America, the United States, and the Drug Trade

An examination of the origins and development of the north-south drug trade, exploring the roles played by countries like Peru, Bolivia, Colombia, and Mexico; and the impact of the trade and the drug wars on U.S.-Latin America diplomatic relations, democracy and human rights. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement and the Global Perspectives requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

155 Latin American Environmental History

A review of the latest scholarship in the field, including topics such as the role of disease in the Spanish conquest, monocrop plantation agriculture, conservation, the destruction of the tropical rainforest, the ecological effects of oil extraction, nuclear power, chemical and pesticide use, and the meanings of sustainable development. Countries covered will vary from year to year. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement, and the Global Perspectives requirement.*

160 Topics in Asian History

Analysis of a selected theme, problem, era, or region not covered by the regular offerings of the department. Students may repeat course, as subject matter changes. *This course may be repeated as content varies.*

161 Modern Japan

The course begins in 1603 with the establishment of the Tokugawa Shogunate and ends with present-day Japan. Emphasis is placed on social, cultural, environmental and economic history. Special attention is given to the transformations of Japanese society and the changing nature of its interactions within the region of Asia and across the globe over the course of this historical period. *Offered in alternate years.*

162 Modern China

The course begins in 1911 with the toppling of the Qing (Manchu) Dynasty and ends with the split identity of present-day Communist China and the Republic of China in Taiwan. Emphasis is placed on social, cultural, environmental, political, and economic history. The course examines one of the most tumultuous eras of Chinese history and traces China's emergence from a struggling young republic to a growing superpower. *Offered in alternate years. This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement, and the Global Perspectives requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

163 Ethnic Identity and Conflict in China

This course explores how ethnicity played a role in the construction of empire and nation in Chinese history during ancient, imperial, modern, and contemporary periods. The course explores concepts of difference, race, ethnicity, and identity and how the definitions of these ideas changed over time. We will examine the ways that specific groups tried to become part of mainstream Chinese society and/or tried to distinguish themselves from it to demonstrate the historical complexities of the multicultural societies in China and Taiwan. Offered in alternate years. *This course satisfies the Social, Historical, and Cultural Understanding requirement, and the Global Perspectives requirement of the Core Curriculum.*

170 Topics in African History

Analysis of a selected theme, problem, era, or region not covered by the regular offerings of the department. *This course may be repeated as content varies.*

171 African History to 1850

A study of human origins in Africa, black migration, the expansion of Islam in Africa, the slave trade, and the rise of ancient kingdoms of Ghana, Mali, Zulu. The course searches for and establishes the cultural identity of Africa before slavery, and the influence of ancient Egyptian, Nubian and Meroe cultures on subsequent sub-Saharan civilization. *Offered in alternate years.*

172 African History Since 1850

A study of the major themes of state building, Islamic revolutions, colonialism, nationalism and pan-Africanism, the role of the military in recent decades, African decolonization and economic development in the context of the modern world. The course emphasizes the development of African contemporary culture in comparison with that of select nations and regions of the developed world. *Offered in alternate years.*

197 Special Study

An independent study or research course in subject matter not offered by the department. Students must submit a proposal the semester prior. **History 10** and approval by the instructor and department chair required. *See the department chair for details and forms.*

199 Special Study – Honors

An independent study or research course for upper-division history majors with at least a 3.0 GPA in history. Students must submit a proposal the semester prior. **History 10** and approval by the instructor and department chair required. *See the "Independent Study in History" section on the departmental website before meeting with the department chair.*